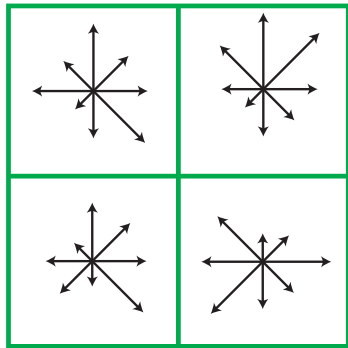


Image gradients



Keypoint descriptor